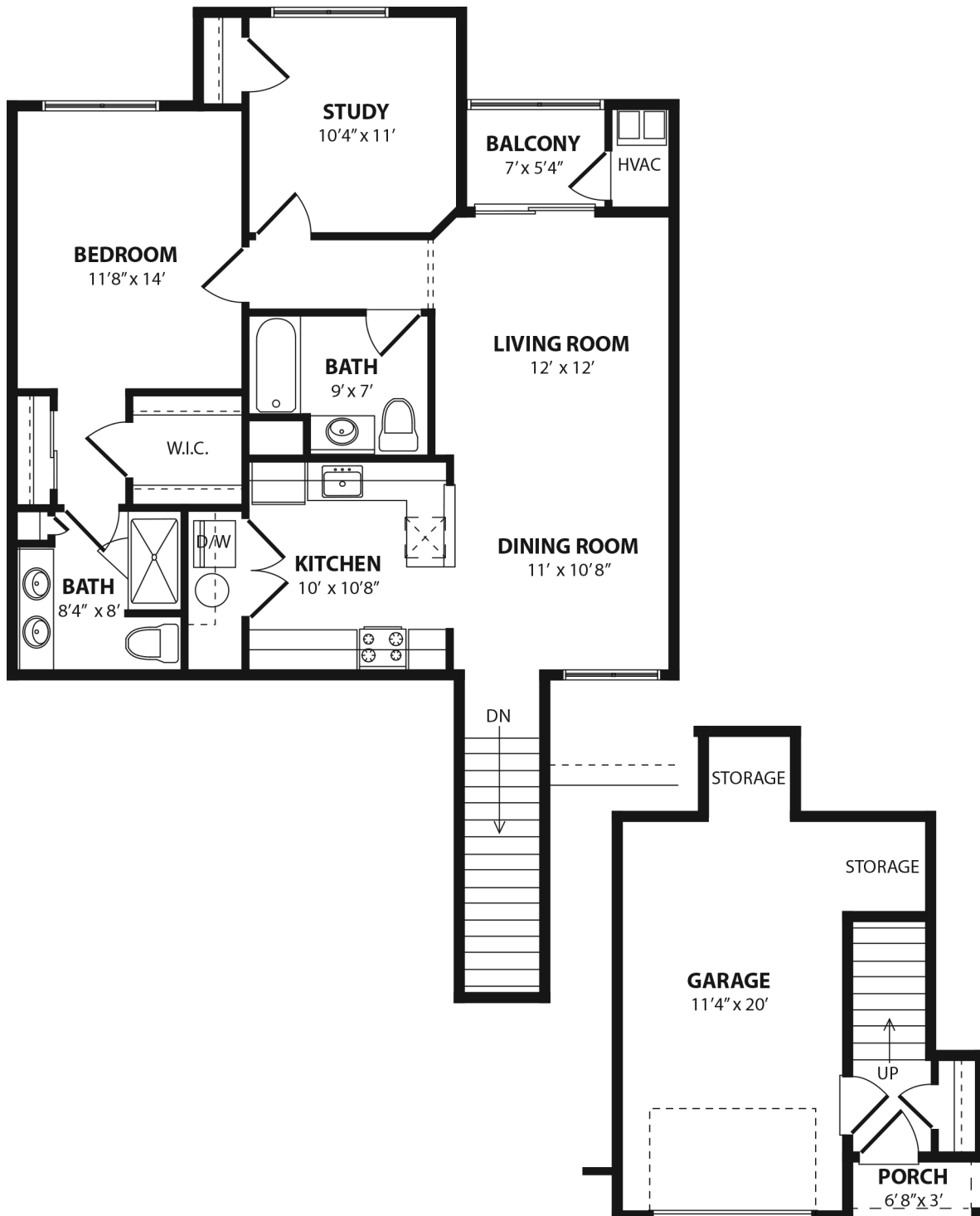


Dutchess



1088 square feet | 1 bedroom | 1 study | 2 bath